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**HISTORY**  
**ROUTE 2**  
**HIGHER LEVEL**  
**PAPER 3 – ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF AFRICA**

Friday 13 May 2011 (morning)

2 hours 30 minutes

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions.



1. Compare and contrast the contribution of Tewodros II and Yohannis IV to the reunification of Ethiopia.
2. Analyse the contribution of **either** Mirambo to the rise of Unyamwezi **or** of Mkwawa to the rise of the Hehe state.
3. Compare and contrast the achievements of Nana and JaJa as rulers of Niger Delta trading states.
4. To what extent did the organization of the Zulu kingdom under Shaka contribute to the Mfecane?
5. “The key to understanding the sudden scramble for Africa is to be found in events in Egypt between 1879 and 1882.” To what extent do you agree with this statement as an explanation of the European annexation of Africa?
6. To what extent was the European partition of Africa determined by economic and humanitarian factors?
7. Analyse the causes and results for both Africans **and** the colonial power of the Ndebele–Shona rising (1896–1897).
8. Analyse the reasons for, and the results of, Kabaka Mwanga’s responses to the gradual loss of Buganda’s independence.
9. “Cetshwayo was not to blame for the conquest and destruction of the Zulu kingdom.” To what extent do you agree with this statement?
10. Compare and contrast the reasons for British intervention in Asante and French intervention in the Mandinka Empire in the nineteenth century.
11. “The Boers lost the war but won the peace.” To what extent do you agree with this statement about the results of the South African War (1899–1902)?
12. Assess the relative importance of internal and external factors contributing to the end of apartheid.
13. “The people of Tanganyika benefited more from British rule than from German rule.” To what extent do you agree with this statement?

14. Assess the economic development of the Gold Coast under colonial rule to 1957.
  15. Analyse the reasons for, and the extent of, the spread of Islam in **either** West **or** East Africa in the nineteenth century.
  16. For what reasons, and to what extent, did African art and culture change in the colonial period? Answer with specific reference to **either** West **or** Eastern and Central Africa.
  17. For what reasons did the Central African Federation collapse and in what ways did the collapse contribute to the achievement of independence in Malawi?
  18. Analyse the nature of the Mau Mau rising and its contribution to the achievement of independence in Kenya.
  19. To what extent did regional rivalry delay the achievement of independence in Nigeria?
  20. Compare and contrast the factors that helped and hindered the achievement of independence in Angola and Namibia.
  21. Define neocolonialism and analyse its impact on any **two** countries in Africa since independence.
  22. With reference to any **two** independent African countries, analyse the reasons for, and the results up until 2000, of the return to multiparty democracy.
  23. To what extent did the Abyssinian Crisis (1935–1936) destroy the credibility of the League of Nations?
  24. With reference to any **two** countries, assess the impact of the Cold War on Africa.
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